



HOUSTON ANALYTICS

IT ALL STARTED WITH A MISSION

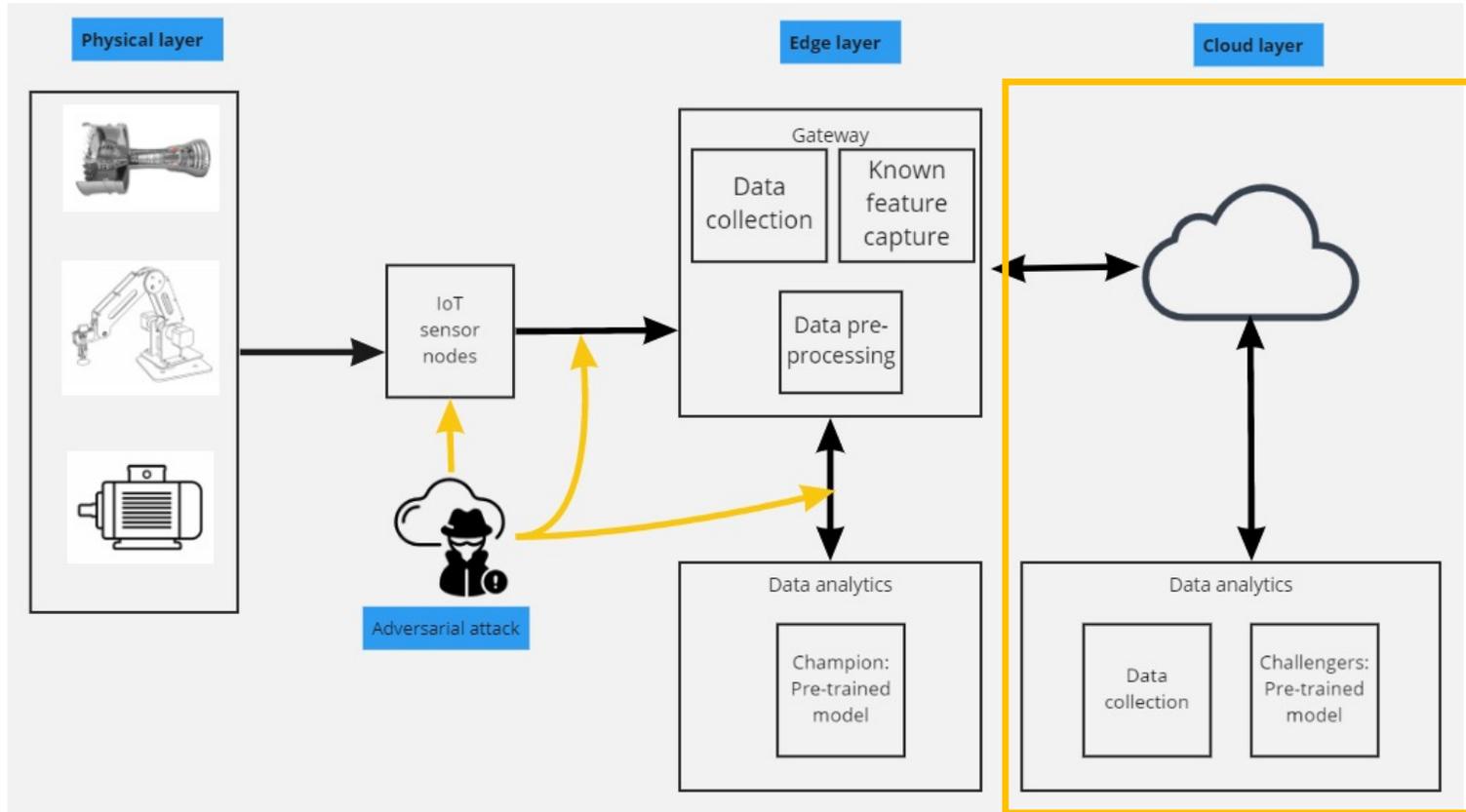
FINLAND | SWEDEN | ESTONIA | UK | GERMANY

Time	Topic
13:00	Webinar Kick-off. What is CyberFactory#1 about? Jarno Salonen, VTT
13:10	Novel Cheese Platform Lauri Nurminen, High Metal
13:30	Quality assurance and monitoring of demanding IP networks in lab and live Risto Kauppi, Rugged Tooling
13:50	IAM approaches in factory environments Markku Korkiakoski, Netox
14.10	AI utilization for anomaly detection in cybersecurity Antti Syväniemi, Houston Analytics
14:30	Short break, discussion
14.40	Digital Twin for industrial cybersecurity simulations Mirko Sailio, VTT
15:00	Development of Cybersecure Architecture to improve Cyber Resilience – Practical Examples Jari Partanen, Bittium
15:20	Webinar conclusion and final words Jarno Salonen, VTT



AI utilization for anomaly detection in cybersecurity

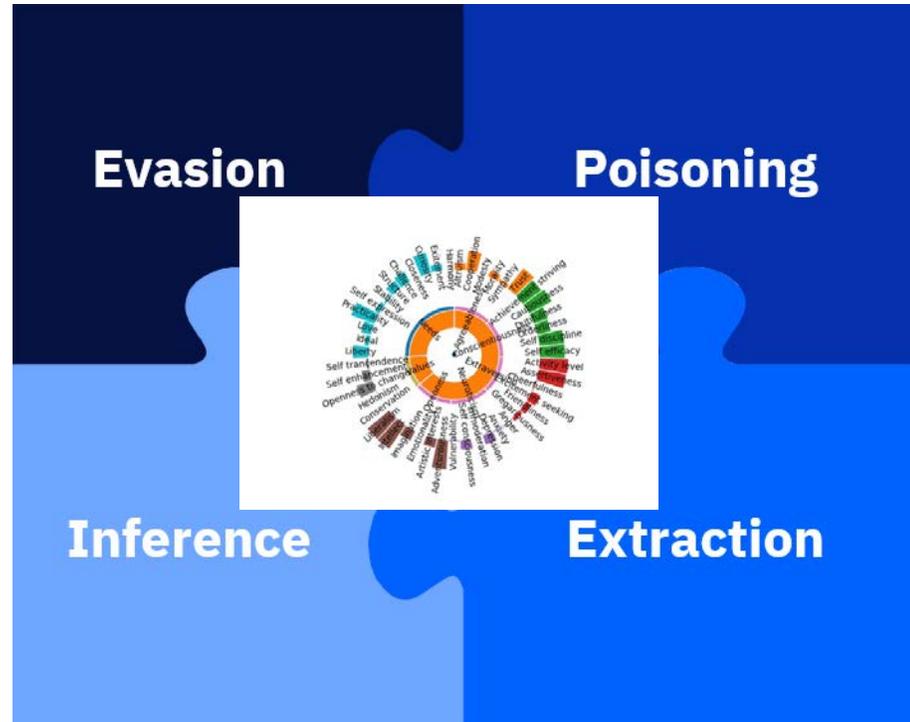
CLOUD EDGE EXAMPLE OF THREAD MODELLING: VULNERABLE SPOTS



- There are multiple vulnerable spots in data collection process where adversarial attack can take place:
- Actual sensors observing initial data
 - Data transit from sensors to gateway
 - Data transit from gateway to edge layer analytics

ANALYSIS OF OBSERVED INPUT DATA AND ANOMALIES IN BACK END TO FIGURE OUT THEIR INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS THAT MIGHT REVEAL POTENTIAL ADVERSARIAL ATTACKS

FORMS OF ADVERSARIAL ATTACKS CHALLENGING ROBUSTNESS OF AI



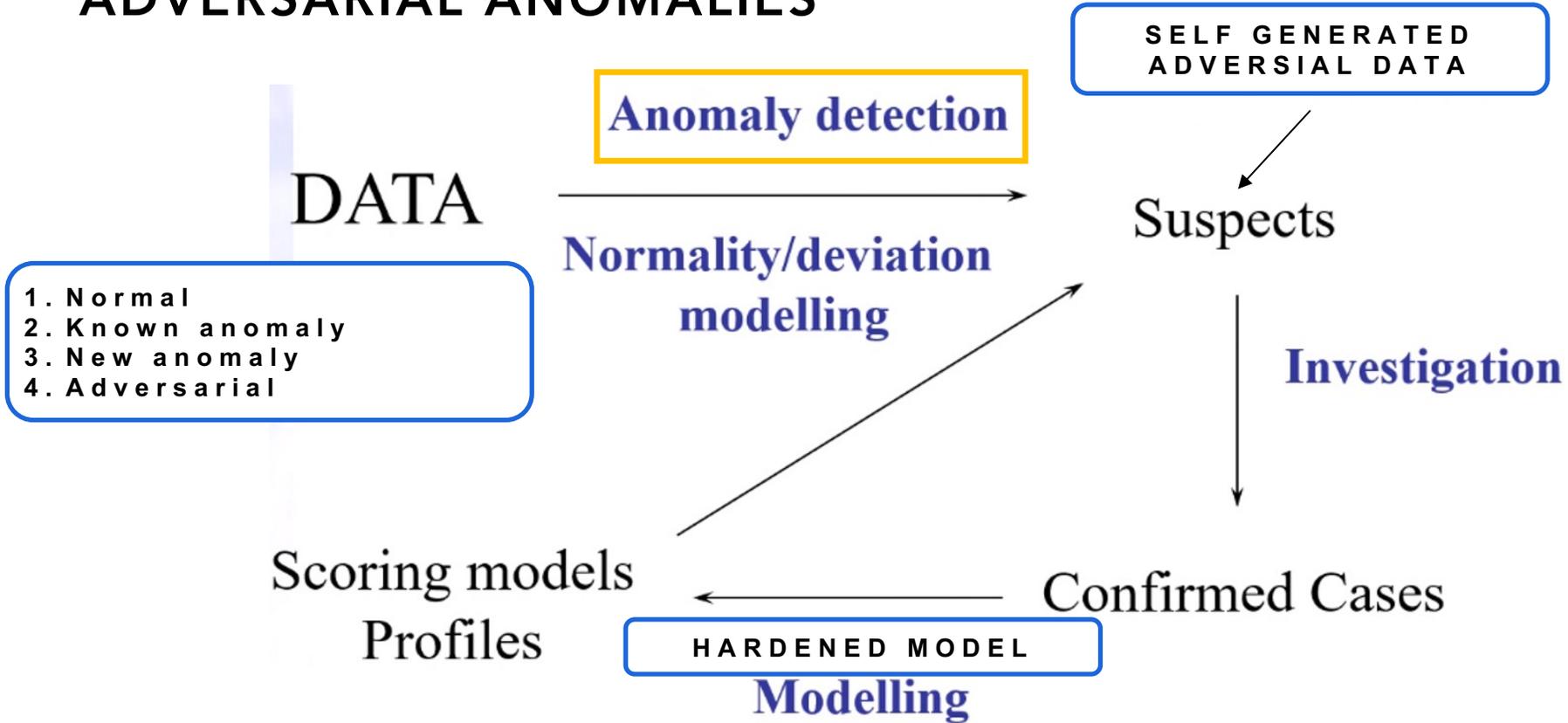
Attack can occur basically in four different ways

- Poisoning
- Interference
- Extraction
- Evasion

All of these attack patterns aim either to collect proprietary information of target's processes or impact into AI based decision making within the factory processes.

THESE ATTACK PATTERNS APPEAR IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE ANALYTICS PROCESS

DIFFERENT TYPES OF INPUT DATA - NEW AND ADVERSARIAL ANOMALIES



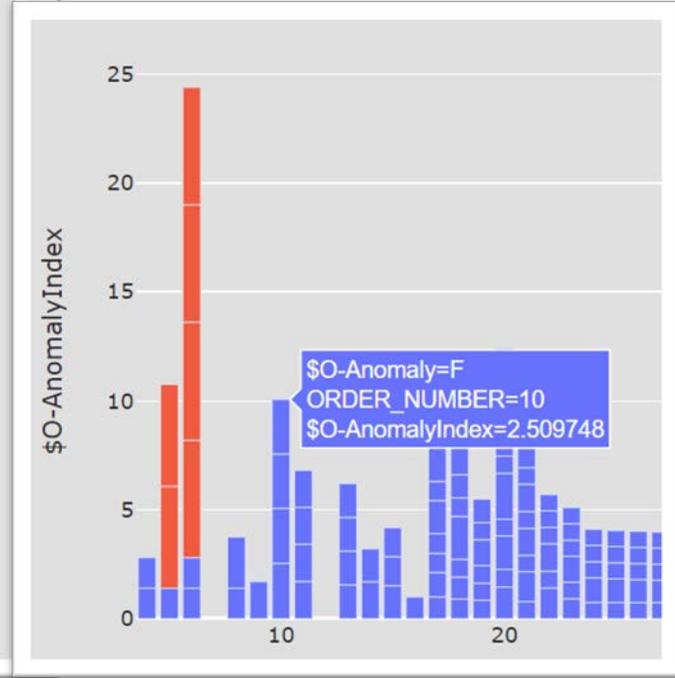
- 1. Normal
- 2. Known anomaly
- 3. New anomaly
- 4. Adversarial

One approach to prevent misclassification caused by adversarial example attacks:

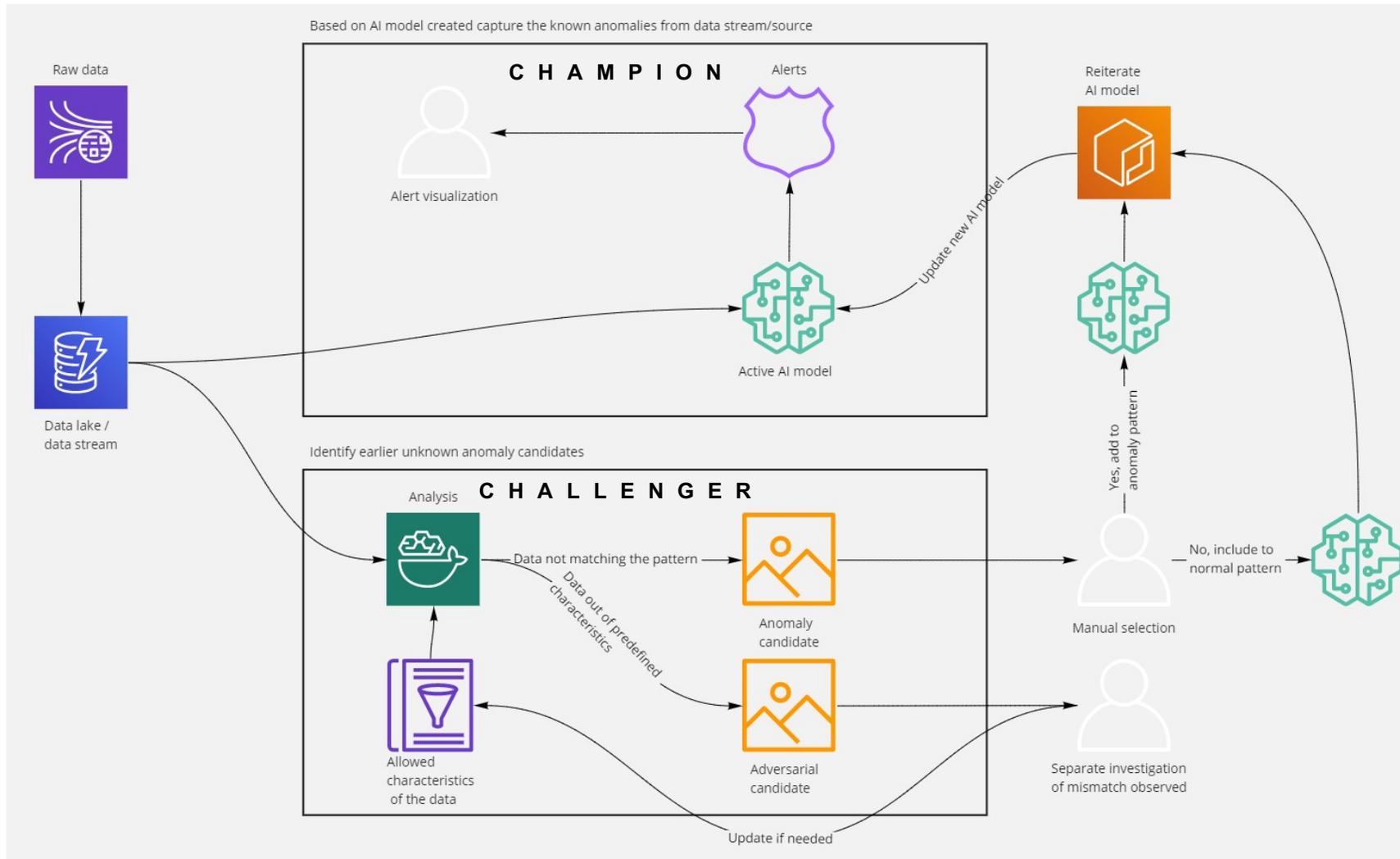
- Generate adversarial examples
- Uses them to retrain analytical models

This results in hardened analytical models with a significantly reduced misclassification rate

TEST THE MODEL TO FIGURE OUT POTENTIAL ADVERSARIAL ATTACK PATTERNS AND PROHIBIT THEM TO MESS CLASSIFICATION



ONE APPROACH: TWO MODELS CONTINUOUSLY DEVELOPING AS NEW DATA BECOMES AVAILABLE WITH MANUAL INTERVENTION CAPABILITY



Adversarial part will not be implemented during this project as planned focus is on anomaly detection. It is illustrated here as an optional component to increase robustness of the solution.

NEW MODEL IS VALIDATED WITH DATA, IF IT IS BETTER IT WILL REPLACE THE OLD

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